

ŚRODKI JĘZYKOWE

PARAFRAZA ZDAŃ

Gramatyka Strona bierna

- 1 **Uzupełnij poniższe przekształcenia zdań wyróżnionymi czasownikami w stronie biernej.**
- 1 They **produce** a lot of solar energy in California.
A lot of solar energy _____ in California.
 - 2 The Scottish engineer James Blyth **built** the world's first electricity-generating wind turbine in 1887.
The world's first electricity-generating wind turbine _____ by the Scottish engineer James Blyth in 1887.
 - 3 Have you heard? A group of dolphins **have rescued** a swimmer.
Have you heard? A swimmer _____ by a group of dolphins.
 - 4 They **are planning** a new nature reserve near our town.
A new nature reserve _____ near our town.
 - 5 I worry that the frost **will kill** our fruit trees.
I worry that our fruit trees _____ by the frost.
 - 6 We have to **sort** all this rubbish.
All this rubbish has to _____.
- 2 **Uzupełnij zdania czasownikami z ramki w stronie biernej właściwego czasu.**
- [construct look after produce plant recycle]
- 1 The city council promises that 50 percent of all waste in our city _____ by 2020.
 - 2 Since the start of our project a million trees _____ by volunteers.
 - 3 The world's first nuclear power plant _____ in the USSR in the 1950s.
 - 4 About half of the world's rice _____ in China and India.
 - 5 Sea birds which suffered as a result of the oil spill _____ by volunteers at the moment.
- 3 **Uzupełnij tekst właściwymi formami czasowników w stronie biernej.**

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Zadanie maturalne

- 4 **Z podanych odpowiedzi A–C wybierz tę, która ma znaczenie najbliższe wyróżnionemu fragmentowi zdania.**
- 1 The World Wildlife Fund works to protect **animals at risk of extinction**.
A threatening animals.
B endangered animal species.
C exotic wildlife.
 - 2 According to the most recent reports, **the earthquake has destroyed ten villages**.
A ten villages are destroyed by the earthquake.
B ten villages were destroyed by the earthquake.
C ten villages have been destroyed by the earthquake.
 - 3 **Do you mind if** I use your binoculars? I'd like to see those birds.
A Shall I
B May I
C Should I
 - 4 This website says **they are building a wind farm** near our town.
A a wind farm is built
B a wind farm is building
C a wind farm is being built
 - 5 The aim of the project is to develop **sustainable farming** in the region.
A enviromentally friendly
B profitable
C energy-saving

LOCAL NEWS

FLOOD IN SHROPSHIRE

Five villages ¹ _____ (flood) after the river Severn burst its banks last night. The inhabitants ² _____ (rescue) within hours by helicopters and boats. The rescue operation continues today as more villages ³ _____ (evacuate) and food and water supplies ⁴ _____ (deliver). There have been no deaths, but several hundred houses ⁵ _____ (damage). A benefit concert to raise money for flood victims ⁶ _____ (hold) at Union Chapel in London this Saturday.

